* **WWI – War To End All Wars? Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Taking Sides
* Allies
  + USA
  + France
  + Russia
  + Great Britain
  + Belgium
  + Japan
* Axis
  + Germany
  + Italy
  + Austro–Hungary
* Causes
  + Quest for land – Americas and Africa
  + Building up militaries
  + Quest for Power/Empires
* Ends
  + Germany Surrenders
  + **Treaty of Versailles**
    - Germany is blamed and receives most consequences
    - The German military must remain at 100,000 soldiers
    - The Germans had to pay full reparations to the Allies
    - Germany had to give up colonies to Great Britain, France & Japan
* **Causes of WWII**
* WWI - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were unsatisfied with the

Treaty of Versailles.

* Japan joined Germany and Italy
  + Formed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers
* War begins when Germany invades Poland on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Axis Powers attacked other European Countries
  + Reasons
    - Quest for Land
    - World Domination
* Key Leaders -Axis Powers
  + Germany – Adolf \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Dictator)
  + Italy – Benito Mussolini (Prime Minister) King Victor Emmanuel
  + Japan – General Hideki \_\_\_\_\_
* Allies
  + Soviet Union – Joseph Stalin (Dictator)
  + Britain – Sir Winston Churchill (Prime Minister)
  + U.S. Franklin D. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (served \_\_\_\_\_ yrs)
    - Dwight D. Eisenhower – Commanded Allies
* **Axis Powers**
* Germany
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Italy
* Austria **(not Australia)**
* Bulgaria
* Finland
* Hungary
* Romania

**Allies**

* Australia
* Belgium
* Canada
* China
* France
* Great Britain
* Poland
* Soviet Union – USSR (Russia)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Pearl Harbor**
* Attack on Warships on U.S. soil by the Japanese.
* December 7, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **War in Europe Ends 1945**
* Mussolini's death: On April 28, Mussolini and several of the other Fascists were captured with him were taken to [Dongo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dongo), Italy and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Hitler's death: On April 30, as the Battle of  [\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Berlin) raged above him, realizing that all was lost, and not wishing to suffer Mussolini's fate, German dictator [Adolf \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adolf_Hitler) committed suicide in his bunker.
* [May 8](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/May_8) [V-E Day](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Victory_in_Europe_Day) - Germany and Italy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The War was **NOT** over Japan; was still strong and FIGHTING.
* HOW DO WE STOP JAPAN? Dawning of Nuclear Age
* Atomic Bomb
* Attack by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Hiroshima and Nagasaki
* US dropped “Little \_\_\_\_\_\_” 1st on Hiroshima August 6th.(80-120 thousand die)
  + - Japan refuses to surrender
* US dropped “Fat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” 2nd on Nagasaki August 9th. (killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ die)
* Killed 120,000-140,000 people and thousands more died from radiation and injuries.
* Japanese surrendered on August 14th.
  + Write answer: Was it necessary?
* Results of the War: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-Global organization of countries with shared responsibilities and are allies with each other.